

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| List of Tables | vii |
| Note on Citations and Terminology | ix |
| 1 The Mystery of the Genesis “Begats” | 1 |
| The Thesis | 4 |
| Brief Overview of Egyptian Chronological Problems | 7 |
| The Manetho Problem | 9 |
| My Approach to the Chronological Issues | 13 |
| Summary | 15 |
| 2 Patriarchal Chronology in Genesis | 17 |
| The Genesis 5 Chronology | 18 |
| The Genesis 11 Chronology | 22 |
| Other Birth and Death Dates | 25 |
| The Sons of God and the Daughters of Men | 26 |
| Summary | 26 |
| 3 Egyptian Chronology: An Overview | 29 |
| The Dynastic Structure | 31 |
| Other Egyptian King-lists | 43 |
| Other Sources | 46 |
| 4 Enoch and Sothis: A Smoking Gun? | 47 |
| Sothic Dating for the Eighteenth Dynasty | 52 |
| Sothic Dating for the Twelfth Dynasty | 54 |
| The Old Kingdom | 56 |
| The Birth and Death Dates for Enoch | 56 |
| 5 Methuselah and Memphis | 59 |
| The Chronology of Dynasties 1–2 | 68 |
| The Cattle Count Problem | 86 |
| The Chronology of Dynasty 3 | 89 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| The Chronology of Dynasty 4 | 106 |
| The Chronology of Dynasty 5 | 124 |
| The Chronology of Dynasties 6–8 | 133 |
| Some Loose Ends | 157 |
| Summary | 161 |
| 6 Eber and Thebes: Part I The Middle Kingdom | 169 |
| The Patriarchal Data | 171 |
| Patriarchal Chronology and the Twelfth Dynasty | 172 |
| Patriarchal Chronology and the Eleventh Dynasty | 175 |
| Summary | 177 |
| 7 Eber and Thebes: | |
| Part II The Second Intermediate Period | 179 |
| A Political Outline of the Second Intermediate Period | 179 |
| The Patriarchal Chronology | 193 |
| Reconstructing Manetho’s | |
| Second Intermediate Period Chronology | 196 |
| Aligning the Patriarchal Chronology | 203 |
| Summary | 207 |
| 8 Joseph and the Rise of Egyptian Empire | 211 |
| Chronological Overview | 211 |
| The Rise of Egyptian Empire | 215 |
| The Joseph Chronology | 216 |
| Summary | 222 |
| 9 Conclusions | 225 |
| Methodology Issues | 225 |
| The Dynastic Correspondences | 230 |
| Between Methuselah and Eber | 236 |
| The Joseph Chronology | 239 |
| Chronological Highlights | 241 |
| Appendix A: Transition to Volume II <i>The Mythic Period</i> | 247 |
| Appendix B: Transition to <i>The Moses Mystery</i> | 251 |

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Notes | 255 |
| Bibliography | 265 |
| About the Author | 269 |
| Index | 273 |

List of Tables

| | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|
| Table 2.1 | The Birth-Death Chronology in Genesis 5 | 18 |
| Table 2.2 | The Birth-Death Chronology in Genesis 11 | 23 |
| Table 2.3 | The Patriarchal Birth-Death Chronology in Genesis | 27 |
| Table 3.1 | Some Alternative Chronologies for Egyptian Dynasties 1–20 | 32 |
| Table 5.1 | Proposed Genesis Chronology of Memphite Dynasties | 62 |
| Table 5.2 | The Eight Memphite Dynasties: Date Comparisons to Genesis 5 Patriarch Death Dates | 64 |
| Table 5.3 | The Eight Memphis Dynasties: Duration Comparisons of Egyptian Dynastic Durations and the Sequence of Genesis 5 Patriarch Death Dates | 66 |
| Table 5.4 | Manetho’s First Dynasty | 72 |
| Table 5.5 | Manetho’s Second Dynasty | 74 |
| Table 5.6 | Numerical Patterns in Africanus’s Second Dynasty | 76 |
| Table 5.7 | Various Fourth Dynasty Lengths of Reign | 107 |
| Table 5.8 | The Fourth Dynasty in Manetho and the Turin Canon Compared | 116 |
| Table 5.9 | Various Chronologies for the Fifth Dynasty | 125 |
| Table 5.10 | The Sixth Dynasty in Manetho and the Turin Canon | 134 |

| | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|
| Table 5.11 | Various Proposals for Sixth Dynasty Chronology | 137 |
| Table 5.12 | Outline of Manetho's King-list for Dynasties 1–8 | 145 |
| Table 6.1 | Genesis 11 Chronology | 172 |
| Table 6.2 | The Twelfth Dynasty and Genesis 11 | 173 |
| Table 7.1 | Summary of Manetho Sources for the Second Intermediate Period | 191 |
| Table 8.1 | Alternative chronologies for the first seven rulers of the Eighteenth Dynasty | 212 |
| Table 9.1 | Egypt's Dynastic Chronology as Depicted in the Patriarchal Chronology | 231 |